

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

FINANCIAL REPORT WITH
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Year Ended March 31, 2006

AUDITING PROCEDURES REPORT

Issue under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended. Filing is mandatory.

Local Government Type <input type="checkbox"/> City <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Township <input type="checkbox"/> Village <input type="checkbox"/> Other		Local Government Name Township of Inwood	County Schoolcraft
Audit Date March 31, 2006	Opinion Date June 20, 2006	Date Accountant Report Submitted to State: July 18, 2006	

We have audited the financial statements of this local unit of government and rendered an opinion on financial statements prepared in accordance with the Statements of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the *Uniform Reporting Format for Financial Statements for Counties and Local Units of Government in Michigan* by the Michigan Department of Treasury.

We affirm that:

1. We have complied with the *Bulletin for the Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan* as revised.
2. We are certified public accountants registered to practice in Michigan.

We further affirm the following. "Yes" responses have been disclosed in the financial statements, including the notes, or in the report of comments and recommendations

You must check the applicable box for each item below.

- ☐ yes ☒ no 1. Certain component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are excluded from the financial statements.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 2. There are accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/retained earnings (P.A. 275 of 1980).
- ☒ yes ☐ no 3. There are instances of non-compliance with the Uniform Accounting and Budgeting Act (P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 4. The local unit has violated the conditions of either an order issued under the Municipal Finance Act or its requirements, or an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 5. The local unit holds deposits/investments which do not comply with statutory requirements. (P.A. 20 of 1943, as amended [MCL 129.91], or P.A. 55 of 1982, as amended [MCL 38.1132]).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 6. The local unit has been delinquent distributing tax revenues that were collected for another taxing unit.
- ☐ yes ☒ no 7. The local unit has violated the Constitutional requirement (Article 9, Section 24) to fund current year earned pension benefits (normal costs) in the current year. If the plan is more than 100% funded and the overfunding credits are more than the normal cost requirement, no contributions are due (paid during they year).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 8. The local unit uses credit cards and has not adopted an applicable policy as required by P.A. 266 of 1995 (MCL 129.241).
- ☐ yes ☒ no 9. The local unit has not adopted an investment policy as required by P.A. 196 of 1997 (MCL 129.95).

We have enclosed the following:	Enclosed	To Be Forwarded	Not Required
The letter of comments and recommendations.	X		
Reports on individual federal financial assistance programs (program audits).			X
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).			X

Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name) Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.			
Street Address 512 N. Lincoln, Suite 100, P.O. Box 686		City Bay City	State MI
Accountant Signature <i>Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.</i>		Zip 48707	

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

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CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

June 20, 2006

To the Township Board
Township of Inwood
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Township of Inwood, Schoolcraft County, Michigan as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Township of Inwood's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Township of Inwood, Schoolcraft County, Michigan as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position thereof, for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As described in Note 1, the Township has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, as of April 1, 2005.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information listed in the table of contents are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management, regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the Township's basic financial statements. The other supporting information described in the accompanying table of contents is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied by us in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, it is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Campbell, Kusterer & CO., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2006

The Management's Discussion and Analysis report of the Township of Inwood covers the Township's financial performance during the year ended March 31, 2006.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Our financial status remained stable over the last year. Overall total capital assets remained approximately the same.

Overall revenues were \$146,316.05 from governmental activities with a \$20,499.71 increase in net assets.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The annual report consists of the basic financial statements and required supplementary information.

ENTITY-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The two entity-wide statements report information about the Township as a whole. The statement of net assets include all the Township's assets and liabilities. The statement of activities records all the current year revenues and expenses regardless of when received or paid.

All of the activities of the Township are reported as governmental activities. This includes the General Fund.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the Township's funds, focusing on significant (major) funds not the Township as a whole. Funds are used to account for specific activities or funding sources. Some funds are required by law or bond covenants. The Township Board also may create them. Funds are established to account for funding and spending of specific financial resources and to show proper expenditures of those resources.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP AS A WHOLE

Our cash position in the governmental activities remains stable.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWNSHIP'S FUNDS

The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. Total expenses for the year were \$145,245.60.

CAPITAL ASSET AND LONG-TERM DEBT ACTIVITY

The Township's governmental activities did not invest in capital assets this year.

The Township governmental activities paid \$34,095.93 in principal on long-term debt.

KNOWN FACTORS AFFECTING FUTURE OPERATIONS

There are no known factors that will affect our future operations.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the year ended March 31, 2006

CONTACTING THE TOWNSHIP'S MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our taxpayers, creditors, investors and customers with a general overview of the Townships finances and to demonstrate the Township's accountability for the revenues it receives. If you have any questions concerning this report please contact the Township at 11688 Depot Rd. Cooks, Michigan 49817.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2006

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
CURRENT ASSETS:	
Cash in bank	119 162 60
Taxes receivable	<u>6 198 65</u>
Total Current Assets	<u>125 361 25</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS:	
Capital Assets	344 500 00
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(219 500 02)</u>
Total Non-current Assets	<u>124 999 98</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>250 361 23</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS:	
LIABILITIES:	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>-</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>-</u>
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:	
Note payable	66 000 00
Contract payable	<u>5 700 00</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>71 700 00</u>
Total liabilities	<u>71 700 00</u>
NET ASSETS:	
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt	53 299 98
Unrestricted	<u>125 361 25</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>178 661 23</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u><u>250 361 23</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2006

	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenue</u>	<u>Governmental Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets</u>
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS			
Governmental Activities:			
Legislative	1 980 00	-	(1 980 00)
General government	62 222 79	12 893 08	(49 329 71)
Public safety	28 453 31	-	(28 453 31)
Public works	12 753 71	-	(12 753 71)
Other	16 522 20	-	(16 522 20)
Interest on long-term debt	3 884 33	-	(3 884 33)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>125 816 34</u>	<u>12 893 08</u>	<u>(112 923 26)</u>
General Revenues:			
Property taxes			53 501 60
State revenue sharing			51 139 31
Interest			1 794 20
Miscellaneous			<u>26 987 86</u>
Total General Revenues			<u>133 422 97</u>
Change in net assets			20 499 71
Net assets, beginning of year			<u>158 161 52</u>
Net Assets, End of Year			<u>178 661 23</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
March 31, 2006

	<u>Total (General)</u>
<u>Assets</u>	
Cash in bank	119 162 60
Taxes receivable	<u>6 198 65</u>
Total Assets	<u>125 361 25</u>
<u>Liabilities and Fund Equity</u>	
Liabilities	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>
Fund equity:	
Fund balances:	
Unreserved:	
Undesignated	<u>125 361 25</u>
Total fund equity	<u>125 361 25</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	<u>125 361 25</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS
March 31, 2006

TOTAL FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	125 361 25
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because –	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet:	
Capital assets at cost	344 500 00
Accumulated depreciation	(219 500 02)
Long-term debt liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:	
Note payable	(66 000 00)
Contract payable	<u>(5 700 00)</u>
TOTAL NET ASSETS – GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>178 661 23</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
Year Ended March 31, 2006

	<u>Total (General)</u>
Revenues:	
Property taxes	53 501 60
Other taxes	23 583 76
State revenue sharing	51 139 31
Charges for services:	
Property tax administration	12 093 08
Hall rental	800 00
Interest	1 794 20
Miscellaneous	<u>3 404 10</u>
Total revenues	<u>146 316 05</u>
Expenditures:	
Legislative:	
Township Board	1 980 00
General government:	
Supervisor	6 572 22
Elections	545 47
Assessor	15 167 66
Clerk	6 243 00
Board of Review	985 21
Treasurer	13 169 34
Building and grounds	12 184 62
Cemetery	712 10
Unallocated	6 643 17
Public safety:	
Fire protection	13 786 64
Public works:	
Highways and streets	11 236 89
Street lighting	1 516 82
Other:	
Insurance	14 391 00
Retirement	2 131 20
Debt service	<u>37 980 26</u>
Total expenditures	<u>145 245 60</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	1 070 45
Fund balance, April 1	<u>124 290 80</u>
Fund Balance, March 31	<u><u>125 361 25</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
Year ended March 31, 2006

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES – TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS 1 070 45

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the Statement of Activities,
these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation

Depreciation Expense	(14 666 67)
Capital Outlay	-

Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, the
repayment does not have an effect in the statement of activities but does
reduce the debt balance in the statement of net assets.

Principal payments on long-term debt	<u>34 095 93</u>
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CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>20 499 71</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2006

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Inwood, Schoolcraft County, Michigan, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units.

Reporting Entity

The financial statements of the Township contain all the Township funds that are controlled by or dependent on the Township's executive or legislative branches.

The reporting entity is the Township of Inwood. The Township is governed by an elected Township Board. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, these financial statements present the Township as the primary government.

Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements, (the Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Changes in Net Assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. All the Township's government-wide activities are considered governmental activities.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes, intergovernmental payments and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenue.

Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. When an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net assets are available, restricted resources are applied first.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2006

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Governmental Funds

General Fund

This fund is used to account for all financial transactions except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The fund includes the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from property taxes, state and federal distributions, grants, and other intergovernmental revenues.

Fiduciary Fund

The Current Tax Collection Fund is used to account for assets held as an agent for others.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Assets or Equity

Bank deposits and investments – Cash and cash equivalent investments include cash on hand, demand deposits, certificates of deposit and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value.

Receivables

Receivables have been recognized for all significant amounts due to the Township. Allowances for uncollectible accounts have not been provided for in that collection is not considered doubtful and any uncollected amount would be immaterial.

Inventories

Inventories of supplies are considered to be immaterial and are not recorded.

Property Taxes

Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned.

Properties are assessed as of December 31 and the related property taxes become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14 with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls. The 2005 tax roll millage rate was 1.7873 mills, and the taxable value was \$30,002,697.00.

Encumbrances

Encumbrances involving the current recognition of purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for future expenditures are not recorded.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2006

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets are defined by the Township as assets with an initial cost of more than \$5,000.00 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets are reported at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Additions, improvements and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. Other costs incurred for repairs and maintenance are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the following estimated useful lives:

Building	50 years
Equipment	5-25 years

Compensated Absences (Vacation and Sick Leave)

Employees are not allowed to accumulate vacation and sick pay.

Post-employment Benefits

The Township provides no post-employment benefits to past employees.

Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Accounting Change

Effective April 1, 2005, the Township implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments* (GASB No. 34). Changes to the Township's financial statements as a result of GASB No. 34 are as follows:

A Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing analysis of the Township's overall financial position and results of operations has been included.

Government-wide financial statements (Statement of Net Assets and Statement of Activities) prepared using the full accrual accounting for all the Township's activities have been provided.

Capital assets in the governmental activities column of the Statement of Net Assets include net assets totaling \$124,999.98.

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

The following procedures are followed in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. Prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, the proposed budget for each budgetary fund is submitted to the Township Board for consideration.
2. The proposed budgets include expenditures as well as the methods of financing them.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2006

Note 2 – Budgets and Budgetary Accounting (continued)

3. Public hearings are held to obtain taxpayer comments.
4. The budgets are adopted at the activity level by a majority vote of the Township Board.
5. The budgets are adopted on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
6. The originally adopted budgets can be amended during the year only by a majority vote of the Township Board.
7. The adopted budgets are used as a management control device during the year for all budgetary funds.
8. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
9. The budgeted amounts shown in these financial statements are the originally adopted budgets with all amendments that were approved by the Township Board during the fiscal year.

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations; bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States, or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements; banker's acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications, which mature not more than 270 days after the date purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan. Financial institutions eligible for deposit of public funds must maintain an office in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated one bank for the deposit of Township funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in all investments authorized by state law as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investments are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 3, risk disclosures for the cash deposits are as follows:

	<u>Carrying Amounts</u>
Total Deposits	<u>119 162 60</u>

Amounts in the bank balances are without considering deposits in transit or uncleared checks.

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2006

Note 3 – Deposits and Investments (continued)

	<u>Bank Balances</u>
Insured (FDIC)	100 000 00
Uninsured and Uncollateralized	<u>19 203 37</u>
Total Deposits	<u><u>119 203 37</u></u>

The Township did not have any investments as of March 31, 2006.

Note 4 – Changes in Long-Term Debt

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt.

	<u>Balance 4/1/05</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 3/31/06</u>
Note payable – fire truck	77 986 59	11 986 59	-	66 000 00
Contract payable - roads	<u>27 809 34</u>	<u>22 109 34</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5 700 00</u>
Total	<u><u>105 795 93</u></u>	<u><u>34 095 93</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>71 700 00</u></u>

Note 5 – Note payable – Fire Truck

On November 9, 2000, the Township of Inwood obtained a \$133,000.00 loan through the Rural Development Services of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The loan proceeds were used to partially fund the purchase of a fire truck. The loan is repayable in annual principal payments of \$6,000.00 plus semi-annual interest payments at 5.0% per annum. As of March 31, 2006, the principal balance outstanding was \$66,000.00.

Note 6 – Contract Payable – Roads

The Township of Inwood has a contract payable with the Schoolcraft County Road Commission for road maintenance work. The Township makes annual principal payments on the contract and the outstanding principal balance as of March 31, 2006, was \$5,700.00.

Note 7 – Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the Township's Governmental activities for the current year was as follows:

	<u>Balance 4/1/05</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance 3/31/06</u>
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Building	46 000 00	-	-	46 000 00
Land	5 000 00	-	-	5 000 00
Equipment	<u>293 500 00</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>293 500 00</u>
Total	344 500 00	-	-	344 500 00
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(204 833 35)</u>	<u>(14 666 67)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(219 500 02)</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u><u>139 666 65</u></u>	<u><u>(14 666 67)</u></u>	<u><u>-</u></u>	<u><u>124 999 98</u></u>

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2006

Note 8 – Pension Plan

The Township has a retirement plan that covers all elected officials and full time employees. The Township contributes a percentage of each covered employee's wages to the plan. During the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006, the Township paid \$2,131.20 to the retirement plan.

Note 9 – Deferred Compensation Plan

The Township does not have a deferred compensation plan.

Note 10 - Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors, omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts and workers' compensation claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 11 – Building Permits

The Township of Inwood does not issue building permits. Building permits are issued by the County of Schoolcraft.

Note 12 – Budget Variances

During the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006, Township expenditures exceeded the budgeted amounts in several activities as follows:

<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Budget</u>	<u>Total</u> <u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Excess</u> <u>Expenditures</u>
Activity:			
Assessor	14 026 49	15 167 66	1 141 17
Board of Review	910 64	985 21	74 57
Building and grounds	11 863 57	12 184 62	321 05

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND
Year ended March 31, 2006

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Over (Under)
Revenues:				
Property taxes	55 000 00	55 000 00	53 501 60	(1 498 40)
Other taxes	34 100 00	34 100 00	23 583 76	(10 516 24)
State revenue sharing	47 464 00	47 464 00	51 139 31	3 675 31
Charges for services:				
Property tax administration	-	-	12 093 08	12 093 08
Hall rental	300 00	300 00	800 00	500 00
Interest	1 200 00	1 200 00	1 794 20	594 20
Miscellaneous	7 051 00	7 051 00	3 404 10	(3 646 90)
Total revenue	<u>145 115 00</u>	<u>145 115 00</u>	<u>146 316 05</u>	<u>1 201 05</u>
Expenditures:				
Legislative:				
Township Board	2 000 00	1 980 00	1 980 00	-
General government				
Supervisor	7 000 00	6 572 22	6 572 22	-
Election	1 500 00	609 22	545 47	(63 75)
Assessor	15 000 00	14 026 49	15 167 66	1 141 17
Clerk	7 000 00	6 243 00	6 243 00	-
Board of Review	500 00	910 64	985 21	74 57
Treasurer	14 000 00	13 169 34	13 169 34	-
Building and grounds	13 600 00	11 863 57	12 184 62	321 05
Cemetery	700 00	712 10	712 10	-
Unallocated	21 430 00	6 726 89	6 643 17	(83 72)
Public safety:				
Fire protection	22 000 00	13 786 64	13 786 64	-
Public works:				
Highways and streets	21 700 00	11 236 89	11 236 89	-
Street lighting	1 500 00	1 516 82	1 516 82	-
Other:				
Insurance	17 000 00	14 391 00	14 391 00	-
Retirement	175 00	2 131 20	2 131 20	-
Debt service	-	37 980 26	37 980 26	-
Total expenditures	<u>145 105 00</u>	<u>143 856 28</u>	<u>145 245 60</u>	<u>1 389 32</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	10 00	1 258 72	1 070 45	(188 27)
Fund balance, April 1	-	-	124 290 80	124 290 80
Fund Balance, March 31	<u>10 00</u>	<u>1 258 72</u>	<u>125 361 25</u>	<u>124 102 53</u>

TOWNSHIP OF INWOOD
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

CURRENT TAX COLLECTION FUND
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES
Year ended March 31, 2006

	<u>Balance</u> <u>4/1/05</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>3/31/06</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Cash in Bank	<u>-</u>	<u>887 249 24</u>	<u>887 249 24</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Due to other funds	-	59 408 94	59 408 94	-
Due to others	<u>-</u>	<u>827 840 30</u>	<u>827 840 30</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>887 249 24</u>	<u>887 249 24</u>	<u>-</u>

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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AUDIT COMMUNICATION AND REPORT OF COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

June 20, 2006

To the Township Board
Township of Inwood
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the Township of Inwood for the year ended March 31, 2006. As required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States, the independent auditor is required to make several communications to the governing body having oversight responsibility for the audit. The purpose of this communication is to provide you with additional information regarding the scope and results of our audit that may assist you with your oversight responsibilities of the financial reporting process for which management is responsible.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY UNDER AUDITING STANDARDS GENERALLY ACCEPTED IN THE UNITED STATES

We conducted our audit of the financial statements of the Township of Inwood in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States. The following paragraph explains our responsibilities under those standards.

Management has the responsibility for adopting sound accounting policies, for maintaining an adequate and effective system of accounts, for the safeguarding of assets, and for devising an internal control structure that will, among other things, help assure the proper recording of transactions. The transactions that should be reflected in the accounts and in the financial statements are matters within the direct knowledge and control of management. Our knowledge of such transactions is limited to that acquired through our audit. Accordingly, the fairness of representations made through the financial statements is an implicit and integral part of management's accounts and records. However, our responsibility for the financial statements is confined to the expression of an opinion on them. The financial statements remain the responsibility of management.

The concept of materiality is inherent in the work of an independent auditor. An auditor places greater emphasis on those items that have, on a relative basis, more importance to the financial statements and greater possibilities of material error than those items of lesser importance or those in which the possibility of material error is remote.

For this purpose, materiality has been defined as "the magnitude of an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would have been changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement."

An independent auditor's objective in an audit is to obtain sufficient competent evidential matter to provide a reasonable basis for forming an opinion on the financial statements. In doing so, the auditor must work within economic limits; the opinion, to be economically useful, must be formed within a reasonable length of time and at reasonable cost. That is why an auditor's work is based on selected tests rather than an attempt to verify all transactions. Since evidence is examined on a test basis only, an audit provides only reasonable assurance, rather than absolute assurance, that financial statements are free of material misstatement. Thus, there is a risk that audited financial statements may contain undiscovered material errors or fraud. The existence of that risk is implicit in the phrase in the audit report, "in our opinion."

To the Township Board
Township of Inwood
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

In the audit process, we gain an understanding of the internal control structure of an entity for the purpose of assisting in determining the nature, timing, and extent of audit testing. Our understanding is obtained by inquiry of management, testing transactions, and observation and review of documents and records. The amount of work done is not sufficient to provide a basis for an opinion on the adequacy of the internal control structure.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Auditing standards call for us to inform you of other significant issues such as, but not limited to, 1) Accounting estimates that are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements or because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments; 2) Significant audit adjustments that may not have been detected except through the auditing procedures we performed; 3) Disagreements with management regarding the scope of the audit or application of accounting principles; 4) Consultation with other accountants; 5) Major issues discussed with management prior to retention; and 6) Difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

We have no significant issues, regarding these matters, to report to you at this time. Audit adjustments were minimal, and are available to review.

GASB 34 IMPLEMENTATION

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board issued a new reporting model for governmental units which was required to be implemented for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006. The implementation of this pronouncement for the Township of Inwood began with the year ended March 31, 2006. The daily operations and recording transactions did not change significantly, however, the Township is required to maintain additional records for the year end adjustments to the final presentation format.

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATION REGARDING INTERNAL CONTROLS/ COMPLIANCE/ EFFICIENCY

Our procedures disclosed the following conditions that we would like to bring to your attention:

SEGREGATION OF DUTIES

A separation of duties between persons who authorize transactions and persons who have control over the related assets does not always exist.

The least desirable accounting system is one in which an employee is responsible for executing the transaction and then recording the transaction from its origin to its ultimate posting in the General Ledger. This increases the likelihood that intentional or unintentional errors will go undetected. In most cases, adequate segregation of duties substantially increases control over errors without duplication of effort.

We understand that due to the size of needed staff, a proper segregation of duties may be impractical and the "cost to benefit" relationship may not justify the addition of accounting staff to accomplish the desired segregation.

These conditions were considered in determining the nature, timing and extent of the audit tests to be applied in our audit of the Township's financial statements and this communication of these matters does not affect our report on the Township's financial statements, dated March 31, 2006.

To the Township Board
Township of Inwood
Schoolcraft County, Michigan

SUMMARY

We welcome any questions you may have regarding the foregoing comments and we would be happy to discuss any of these or other questions that you might have at your convenience.

Sincerely,

Campbell, Kusterer & Co., P.C.

CAMPBELL, KUSTERER & CO., P.C.
Certified Public Accountants